

General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 6734

January Session, 2023

LCO No. 4105



Referred to Committee on JUDICIARY

Introduced by: (JUD)

AN ACT CONCERNING THE DECRIMINALIZATION OF POSSESSION OF SMALL AMOUNTS OF PSILOCYBIN.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subdivision (23) of section 21a-240 of the general statutes is
- 2 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October*
- 3 1, 2023):
- 4 (23) "Hallucinogenic substances" are psychodysleptic substances,
- 5 other than cannabis-type substances, which assert a confusional or
- 6 disorganizing effect upon mental processes or behavior and mimic
- 7 acute psychotic disturbances. Exemplary of such drugs are mescaline,
- 8 peyote, psilocybin, psilocyn and d-lysergic acid diethylamide, which are
- 9 controlled substances under this chapter unless modified;
- Sec. 2. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2023) (a) Any person who possesses
- 11 or has under such person's control less than one-half ounce of
- 12 psilocybin, except as authorized in chapter 420b of the general statutes,
- shall (1) for a first offense, be fined one hundred fifty dollars, and (2) for
- 14 a subsequent offense, be fined not less than two hundred dollars or more

15 than five hundred dollars.

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(b) The law enforcement officer issuing a complaint for a violation of subsection (a) of this section shall seize the psilocybin and cause such substance to be destroyed as contraband in accordance with law.

- (c) Any person who, at separate times, has twice entered a plea of nolo contendere to, or been found guilty after trial of, a violation of subsection (a) of this section shall, upon a subsequent plea of nolo contendere to, or finding of guilty of, a violation of said subsection, be referred for participation in a drug education program at such person's own expense.
- Sec. 3. Subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 21a-279 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2023*):
- (a) (1) [Any] Except as authorized in this chapter or chapter 420f, any person who possesses or has under such person's control any quantity of any controlled substance, except (A) any quantity of cannabis, as defined in section 21a-420, [and except as authorized in this chapter or chapter 420f] or (B) psilocybin in an amount less than one-half ounce, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- Sec. 4. Section 21a-267 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2023*):
 - (a) No person shall use or possess with intent to use drug paraphernalia, as defined in subdivision (20) of section 21a-240, to plant, propagate, cultivate, grow, harvest, manufacture, compound, convert, produce, process, prepare, test, analyze, pack, repack, store, contain or conceal, or to ingest, inhale or otherwise introduce into the human body, any controlled substance, as defined in subdivision (9) of section 21a-240, other than cannabis or psilocybin in an amount less than one-half ounce. Any person who violates any provision of this subsection shall be guilty of a class C misdemeanor.
 - (b) No person shall deliver, possess with intent to deliver or manufacture with intent to deliver drug paraphernalia knowing, or

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under circumstances where one reasonably should know, that it will be used to plant, propagate, cultivate, grow, harvest, manufacture, compound, convert, produce, process, prepare, test, analyze, pack, repack, store, contain or conceal, or to ingest, inhale or otherwise introduce into the human body, any controlled substance, other than cannabis or psilocybin in an amount less than one-half ounce. Any person who violates any provision of this subsection shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

- (c) Any person who violates subsection (a) or (b) of this section (1) with intent to commit such violation at a specific location that the trier of fact determines is (A) in or on the real property comprising a public or private elementary or secondary school, or (B) within two hundred feet of the perimeter of the real property comprising a public or private elementary or secondary school, and (2) who is not enrolled as a student in such school shall be imprisoned for a term of one year which shall not be suspended and shall be in addition and consecutive to any term of imprisonment imposed for violation of subsection (a) or (b) of this section.
- (d) The provisions of subsection (a) of this section shall not apply to any person (1) who in good faith, seeks medical assistance for another person who such person reasonably believes is experiencing an overdose from the ingestion, inhalation or injection of intoxicating liquor or any drug or substance, (2) for whom another person, in good faith, seeks medical assistance, reasonably believing such person is experiencing an overdose from the ingestion, inhalation or injection of intoxicating liquor or any drug or substance, or (3) who reasonably believes he or she is experiencing an overdose from the ingestion, inhalation or injection of intoxicating liquor or any drug or substance and, in good faith, seeks medical assistance for himself or herself, if evidence of the use or possession of drug paraphernalia in violation of said subsection was obtained as a result of the seeking of such medical assistance. For the purposes of this subsection, "good faith" does not include seeking medical assistance during the course of the execution of an arrest warrant or search warrant or a lawful search.

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- 81 (e) For purposes of this section, "cannabis" has the same meaning as 82 provided in section 21a-240, as amended by this act.
- Sec. 5. Section 14-111e of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2023*):

- (a) (1) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall suspend, for a period of one hundred fifty days, the motor vehicle operator's license or nonresident operating privilege of any person who has been convicted of a violation of section 30-88a involving the misuse of an operator's license and who was under the age of twenty-one at the time of such violation.
- (2) The commissioner shall suspend, for a period of sixty days, the motor vehicle operator's license or nonresident operating privilege of any person who has been convicted of a violation of subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 30-89, section 2 of this act or subsection (b) [,] or (c) of section 21a-279a and who was under the age of twenty-one at the time of such violation.
- (3) The commissioner shall suspend, for a period of thirty days, the motor vehicle operator's license or nonresident operating privilege of any person who has been convicted of a violation of subdivision (2) of subsection (b) of section 30-89 and who was under the age of twenty-one at the time of such violation.
- (b) The commissioner shall not issue a new motor vehicle operator's license under the provisions of section 14-36 to any person who has been convicted of a violation of section 30-88a or section 30-89, subsection (e) of section 1-1h, subsection (a) of section 21a-279a, [or] subsection (d) of section 21a-267, as amended by this act, or section 2 of this act, and who was under the age of twenty-one at the time of such violation until a period of one hundred fifty days has elapsed from the date all applicable requirements for any such license have been satisfied by such person.
- Sec. 6. Subsection (b) of section 51-164n of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October*

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112 1, 2023):

113 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of the general statutes, any person 114 who is alleged to have committed (1) a violation under the provisions of 115 section 1-9, 1-10, 1-11, 2-71h, 4b-13, 7-13, 7-14, 7-35 or 7-41, subsection (c) 116 of section 7-66, section 7-83, 7-147h, 7-148, 7-148f, 7-148o, 7-283, 7-325, 7-117 393, 8-12, 8-25, 8-27, 9-63, 9-322, 9-350, 10-185, 10-193, 10-197, 10-198, 10-118 230, 10-251, 10-254, 10a-35, 12-52, 12-54, 12-129b or 12-170aa, subdivision 119 (3) of subsection (e) of section 12-286, section 12-286a, 12-292, 12-314b or 120 12-326g, subdivision (4) of section 12-408, subdivision (3), (5) or (6) of 121 section 12-411, section 12-435c, 12-476a, 12-476b, 12-476c, 12-487, 13a-71, 122 13a-107, 13a-113, 13a-114, 13a-115, 13a-117b, 13a-123, 13a-124, 13a-139, 123 13a-140, 13a-143b, 13a-253, 13a-263 or 13b-39f, subsection (f) of section 124 13b-42, section 13b-90 or 13b-100, subsection (a) of section 13b-108, 125 section 13b-221 or 13b-292, subsection (a) or (b) of section 13b-324, 126 section 13b-336, 13b-337, 13b-338, 13b-410a, 13b-410b or 13b-410c, 127 subsection (a), (b) or (c) of section 13b-412, section 13b-414 or 14-4, 128 subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of section 14-12, subsection (d) of 129 section 14-12, subsection (f) of section 14-12a, subsection (a) of section 130 14-15a, section 14-16c, 14-20a or 14-27a, subsection (f) of section 14-34a, subsection (d) of section 14-35, section 14-43, 14-44i, 14-49, 14-50a, 14-58 131 132 or 14-62a, subsection (b) of section 14-66, section 14-66a or 14-67a, 133 subsection (g) of section 14-80, subsection (f) or (i) of section 14-80h, 134 section 14-97a or 14-98, subsection (a), (b) or (d) of section 14-100a, 135 section 14-100b, 14-103a, 14-106a, 14-106c, 14-145a or 14-146, subsection 136 (b) of section 14-147, section 14-152, 14-153, 14-161 or 14-163b, subsection 137 (f) of section 14-164i, section 14-213b or 14-219, subdivision (1) of section 138 14-223a, subsection (d) of section 14-224, section 14-240, 14-250, 14-253a, 139 14-261a, 14-262, 14-264, 14-266, 14-267a, 14-269, 14-270, 14-272b, 14-274, 14-275 or 14-275a, subsection (c) of section 14-275c, section 14-276, 140 141 subsection (a) or (b) of section 14-277, section 14-278, 14-279 or 14-280, 142 subsection (b), (e) or (h) of section 14-283, section 14-283d, 14-283e, 14-143 283f, 14-283g, 14-291, 14-293b, 14-296aa, 14-298a, 14-300, 14-300d, 14-144 300f, 14-319, 14-320, 14-321, 14-325a, 14-326, 14-330 or 14-332a, 145 subdivision (1), (2) or (3) of section 14-386a, section 15-15e, 15-25 or 15-

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33, subdivision (1) of section 15-97, subsection (a) of section 15-115, 146 section 16-15, 16-16, 16-44, 16-256e, 16-278 or 16a-15, subsection (a) of 147 148 section 16a-21, section 16a-22, subsection (a) or (b) of section 16a-22h, section 16a-106, 17a-24, 17a-145, 17a-149 or 17a-152, subsection (b) of 149 150 section 17a-227, section 17a-465, subsection (c) of section 17a-488, section 151 17b-124, 17b-131, 17b-137, 19a-33, 19a-39 or 19a-87, subsection (b) of 152 section 19a-87a, section 19a-91, 19a-102a, 19a-102b, 19a-105, 19a-107, 153 19a-113, 19a-215, 19a-216a, 19a-219, 19a-222, 19a-224, 19a-286, 19a-287, 154 19a-297, 19a-301, 19a-309, 19a-335, 19a-336, 19a-338, 19a-339, 19a-340, 155 19a-425, 19a-442, 19a-502, 19a-565, 20-7a, 20-14, 20-153a, 20-158, 20-231, 156 20-233, 20-249, 20-257, 20-265, 20-324e, 20-329c or 20-329g, subsection (b) 157 of section 20-334, section 20-341l, 20-366, 20-482, 20-597, 20-608, 20-610, 158 20-623, 21-1, 21-38, 21-39, 21-43, 21-47, 21-48 or 21-63, subsection (d) of 159 section 21-71, section 21-76a or 21-100, subsection (c) of section 21a-2, 160 subdivision (1) of section 21a-19, section 21a-20 or 21a-21, subdivision 161 (1) of subsection (b) of section 21a-25, section 21a-26 or 21a-30, 162 subsection (a) of section 21a-37, section 21a-46, 21a-61, 21a-63, 21a-70b 163 or 21a-77, subsection (b) or (c) of section 21a-79, section 21a-85 or 21a-164 154, subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 21a-159, section 21a-278b, 165 subsection (c), (d) or (e) of section 21a-279a, section 21a-421eee, 21a-421fff, 21a-421hhh, subsection (a) of section 21a-430, section 22-12b, 22-166 13, 22-14, 22-15, 22-16, 22-26g, 22-30, 22-34, 22-35, 22-36, 22-38, 22-39, 22-167 168 39f, 22-49, 22-54, 22-61j or 22-61l, subdivision (1) of subsection (n) of 169 section 22-61l, subsection (f) of section 22-61m, subdivision (1) of 170 subsection (f) of section 22-61m, section 22-84, 22-89, 22-90, 22-96, 22-98, 171 22-99, 22-100 or 22-1110, subsection (d) of section 22-118l, section 22-167, 172 subsection (c) of section 22-277, section 22-278, 22-279, 22-280a, 22-318a, 173 22-320h, 22-324a or 22-326, subsection (b), subdivision (1) or (2) of 174 subsection (e) or subsection (g) of section 22-344, subsection (a) or (b) of 175 section 22-344b, section 22-344c, subsection (d) of section 22-344d, 176 section 22-344f, 22-350a, 22-354, 22-359, 22-366, 22-391, 22-413, 22-414, 177 22-415, 22-415c, 22a-66a or 22a-246, subsection (a) of section 22a-250, 178 section 22a-256g, subsection (e) of section 22a-256h, section 22a-363 or 179 22a-381d, subsections (c) and (d) of section 22a-381e, section 22a-449, 180 22a-450, 22a-461, 23-4b, 23-38, 23-45, 23-46 or 23-61b, subsection (a) or

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181 subdivision (1) of subsection (c) of section 23-65, section 25-37 or 25-40, 182 subsection (a) of section 25-43, section 25-43d, 25-135, 26-18, 26-19, 26-183 21, 26-31, 26-40, 26-40a, 26-42, 26-43, 26-49, 26-54, 26-55, 26-56, 26-58 or 184 26-59, subdivision (1) of subsection (d) of section 26-61, section 26-64, 185 subdivision (1) of section 26-76, section 26-79, 26-87, 26-89, 26-91, 26-94, 26-97, 26-98, 26-104, 26-105, 26-107, 26-114a, 26-117, subsection (b) of 186 187 section 26-127, 26-128, 26-128a, 26-131, 26-132, 26-138, 26-139 or 26-141, 188 subdivision (1) of section 26-186, section 26-207, 26-215, 26-217 or 26-189 224a, subdivision (1) of section 26-226, section 26-227, 26-230, 26-231, 26-232, 26-244, 26-257a, 26-260, 26-276, 26-280, 26-284, 26-285, 26-286, 26-190 191 287, 26-288, 26-290, 26-291a, 26-292, 26-294, 27-107, 28-13, 29-6a, 29-16, 192 29-17, 29-25, 29-1430, 29-143z or 29-156a, subsection (b), (d), (e), (g) or 193 (h) of section 29-161q, section 29-161y or 29-161z, subdivision (1) of section 29-198, section 29-210, 29-243 or 29-277, subsection (c) of section 194 195 29-291c, section 29-316 or 29-318, subsection (b) of section 29-335a, 196 section 29-381, 30-19f, 30-48a or 30-86a, subsection (b) of section 30-89, 197 subsection (c) or (d) of section 30-117, section 31-3, 31-10, 31-11, 31-12, 198 31-13, 31-14, 31-15, 31-16, 31-18, 31-23, 31-24, 31-25, 31-32, 31-36, 31-38, 199 31-40, 31-44, 31-47 or 31-48, subsection (b) of section 31-48b, section 31-200 51, 31-51g, 31-52, 31-52a, 31-53 or 31-54, subsection (a) or (c) of section 201 31-69, section 31-70, 31-74, 31-75, 31-76, 31-76a, 31-89b or 31-134, 202 subsection (i) of section 31-273, section 31-288, 31-348, 33-624, 33-1017, 203 34-13d or 34-412, subdivision (1) of section 35-20, subsection (a) of 204 section 36a-57, subsection (b) of section 36a-665, section 36a-699, 36a-205 739, 36a-787, 38a-2 or 38a-140, subsection (a) or (b) of section 38a-278, 206 section 38a-479qq, 38a-479rr, 38a-506, 38a-548, 38a-626, 38a-680, 38a-713, 207 38a-733, 38a-764, 38a-786, 38a-828, 38a-829, 38a-885, 42-133hh, 42-230, 208 42-470 or 42-480, subsection (a) or (c) of section 43-16g, section 45a-283, 209 45a-450, 45a-634 or 45a-658, subdivision (13) or (14) of section 46a-54, 210 section 46a-59, 46a-81b, 46b-22, 46b-24, 46b-34, 46b-38d, 47-34a, 47-47 or 211 47-53, subsection (i) of section 47a-21, subdivision (1) of subsection (k) 212 of section 47a-21, section 49-2a, 49-8a, 49-16, 52-143 or 52-289, subsection 213 (j) of section 52-362, section 53-133, 53-199, 53-212a, 53-249a, 53-252, 53-214 264, 53-280, 53-290a, 53-302a, 53-303e, 53-311a, 53-314, 53-321, 53-322, 53-215 323 or 53-331, subsection (b) of section 53-343a, section 53-344,

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216 subsection (b) or (c) of section 53-344b, subsection (b) of section 53-345a, 217 section 53-377, 53-422 or 53-450 or subsection (i) of section 54-36a [,] or section 2 of this act, or (2) a violation under the provisions of chapter 218 219 268, or (3) a violation of any regulation adopted in accordance with the 220 provisions of section 12-484, 12-487 or 13b-410, or (4) a violation of any 221 ordinance, regulation or bylaw of any town, city or borough, except 222 violations of building codes and the health code, for which the penalty 223 exceeds ninety dollars but does not exceed two hundred fifty dollars, 224 unless such town, city or borough has established a payment and 225 hearing procedure for such violation pursuant to section 7-152c, shall 226 follow the procedures set forth in this section.

- Sec. 7. Subsection (h) of section 51-164n of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2023):
- 230 (h) In any trial for the alleged commission of an infraction, the 231 practice, procedure, rules of evidence and burden of proof applicable in 232 criminal proceedings shall apply, except that in any trial for the alleged 233 commission of a violation under section 2 of this act, the burden of proof 234 shall be by the preponderance of the evidence. Any person found guilty 235 at the trial or upon a plea shall be guilty of the commission of an 236 infraction and shall be fined not less than thirty-five dollars or more than 237 ninety dollars or, if the infraction is for a violation of any provision of 238 title 14, not less than fifty dollars or more than ninety dollars.
- Sec. 8. Subdivision (2) of section 46b-120 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2023):

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(2) (A) A child may be adjudicated as "delinquent" who has, while under sixteen years of age, (i) violated any federal or state law, except a first or second offense under subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 21a-279a or section 2 of this act, or except section 53a-172, 53a-173, 53a-222, 53a-222a, 53a-223 or 53a-223a, or violated a municipal or local ordinance, except an ordinance regulating behavior of a child in a family

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with service needs, (ii) wilfully failed to appear in response to a summons under section 46b-133 or at any other court hearing in a delinquency proceeding of which the child had notice, (iii) violated any order of the Superior Court in a delinquency proceeding, except as provided in section 46b-148, or (iv) violated conditions of probation supervision or probation supervision with residential placement in a delinquency proceeding as ordered by the court;

- (B) A child may be adjudicated as "delinquent" who has (i) while sixteen or seventeen years of age, violated any federal or state law, other than (I) an infraction, (II) a violation, (III) a motor vehicle offense or violation under title 14, (IV) a violation of a municipal or local ordinance, (V) a violation of section 51-164r, 53a-172, 53a-173, 53a-222, 53a-222a, 53a-223 or 53a-223a, or (VI) a first or second offense under subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 21a-279a or section 2 of this act, (ii) while sixteen years of age or older, wilfully failed to appear in response to a summons under section 46b-133 or at any other court hearing in a delinquency proceeding of which the child had notice, (iii) while sixteen years of age or older, violated any order of the Superior Court in a delinquency proceeding, except as provided in section 46b-148, or (iv) while sixteen years of age or older, violated conditions of probation supervision or probation supervision with residential placement in a delinquency proceeding as ordered by the court;
- Sec. 9. Subdivision (7) of section 46b-120 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2023):
 - (7) "Delinquent act" means (A) the violation by a child under the age of sixteen of any federal or state law, except a first or second offense under subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 21a-279a or section 2 of this act, the violation of section 53a-172, 53a-173, 53a-222, 53a-222a, 53a-223 or 53a-223a, or the violation of a municipal or local ordinance, except an ordinance regulating behavior of a child in a family with service needs, (B) the violation by a child sixteen or seventeen years of age of any federal or state law, other than (i) an infraction, (ii) a violation,

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(iii) a motor vehicle offense or violation under title 14, (iv) the violation of a municipal or local ordinance, (v) the violation of section 51-164r, 53a-172, 53a-173, 53a-222, 53a-222a, 53a-223 or 53a-223a, or (vi) a first or second offense under subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 21a-279a or section 2 of this act, (C) the wilful failure of a child, including a child who has attained the age of eighteen, to appear in response to a summons under section 46b-133 or at any other court hearing in a delinquency proceeding of which the child has notice, (D) the violation of any order of the Superior Court in a delinquency proceeding by a child, including a child who has attained the age of eighteen, except as provided in section 46b-148, or (E) the violation of conditions of probation supervision or probation supervision with residential placement in a delinquency proceeding by a child, including a child who has attained the age of eighteen, as ordered by the court;

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2023	21a-240(23)
Sec. 2	October 1, 2023	New section
Sec. 3	October 1, 2023	21a-279(a)(1)
Sec. 4	October 1, 2023	21a-267
Sec. 5	October 1, 2023	14-111e
Sec. 6	October 1, 2023	51-164n(b)
Sec. 7	October 1, 2023	51-164n(h)
Sec. 8	October 1, 2023	46b-120(2)
Sec. 9	October 1, 2023	46b-120(7)

Statement of Purpose:

To decriminalize the possession of small amounts of psilocybin.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]

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